

# **Water treatment**

## **Topics covered**

- · How our water is cleaned
- The water treatment cycle
- Water in developing countries
- Signs of pollution

### **Objectives**

- · Think about pollution and why water needs to be cleaned before we can drink it
- Identify the main processes in water treatment
- · Appreciate that clean water is not freely available to everyone in the world

#### **Activities**

#### Spot the signs of pollution

Ask the children to look at the picture on their activity sheet and say what is polluting the water in the river. Answers include:

- Plane spraying fertiliser consider organic fertilisers
- Discarded tins/take-away food cartons remember to dispose of rubbish in proper bins
- Factory polluting the air rain may wash chemicals into the river
- Dead fish means not enough oxygen in the water which is a sign of pollution
- Think about the animals living on or near the water how does pollution affect them?

#### Water treatment cycle

Ask the children to cut out the rectangles on the activity sheet and assemble them in the correct order. Refer to pupil sheet for the correct sequence.

## Suggested approach

- Start with the activity sheet Spot the signs of pollution
- Move on to explain how water is treated

#### Useful resources

There are lots of interesting case studies, games etc on www.wateraid.org.uk

For more information and ideas on this topic see our Key Stage 3 material.